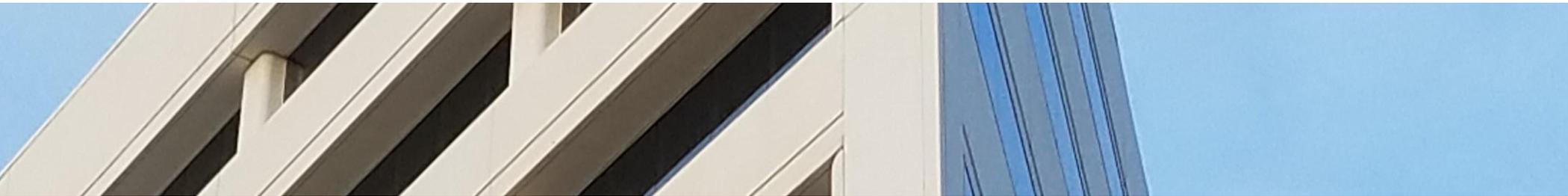




WILSHIRE ASSOCIATES

Wilshire Consulting



Monthly Valuation Analysis

March 31, 2020

INTRODUCTION

- Analysis includes current valuation levels versus historical norms within and among various asset classes
- Results rely on historical data (i.e. current price levels are compared to historical observations)
- Historical time period used to calculate average observation is the past 15 years ending the most recent quarter-end
- Most exhibits include a ‘median’ line along with breakpoints calculated assuming a normal distribution of outcomes:
 - Conditions are expressed as probabilities with the low end (1%) implying an “expensive” situation and the high end (99%) as “inexpensive” versus history
 - +/- 0.67 standard deviations represents the 75/25% outcomes
 - +/- 1.28 standard deviations represents the 90/10% outcomes
- Yields, including dividend yield for equities, have been used throughout to create a consistent comparison when comparing one asset class to another



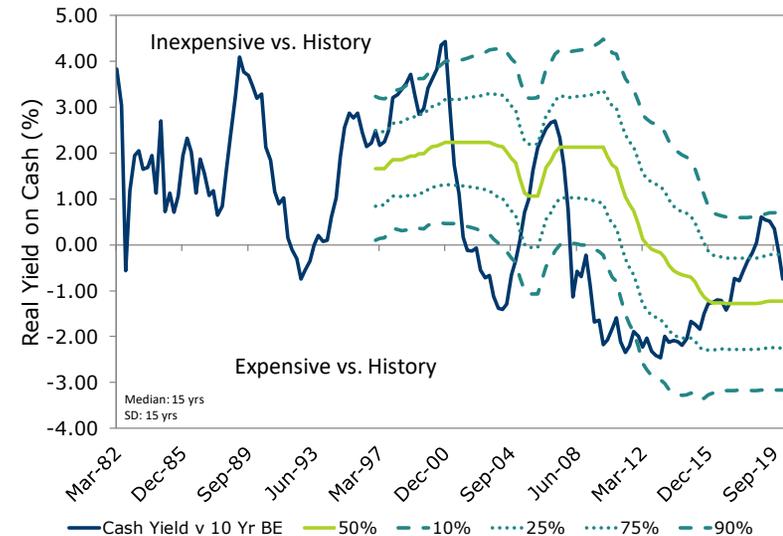
CASH AND TREASURY BONDS

- Real yield on cash is again below zero
 - 3-month Treasury = 0.30%;
Breakeven inflation = 1.04%
 - Yield on 10-year TIPS is negative (-0.17%) but has generally been positive since 2013

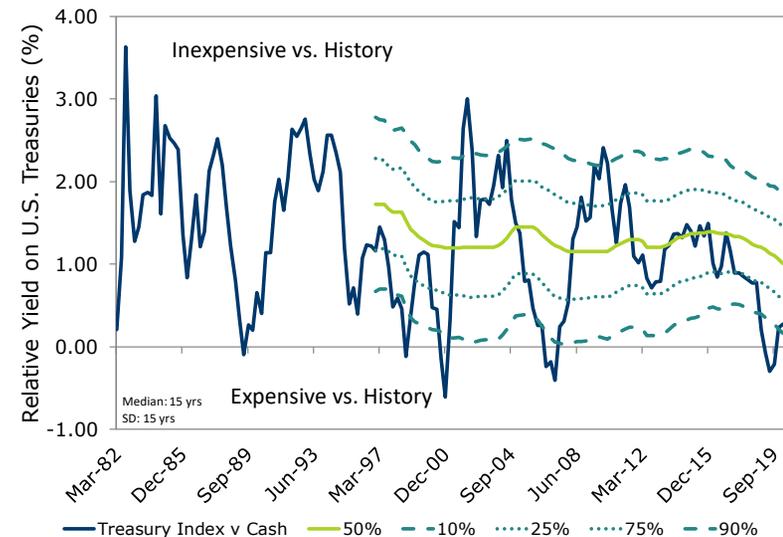
- Spread between the broad Treasury market index and cash is again positive (0.28%)

- Although yields have fallen dramatically in 2020, the curve is at least upward sloping across all maturities

CASH YIELD VS 10-YEAR BREAKEVEN



TREASURY INDEX VS CASH



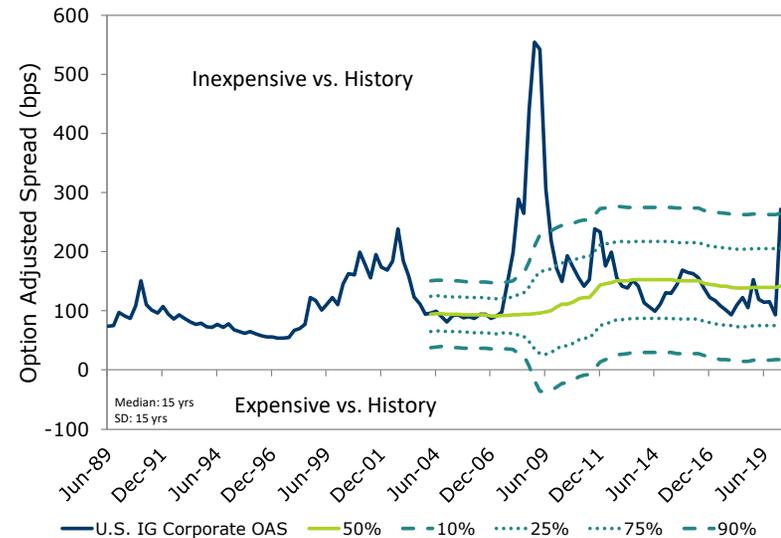
Data source: Bloomberg

RELATIVE FIXED INCOME YIELDS

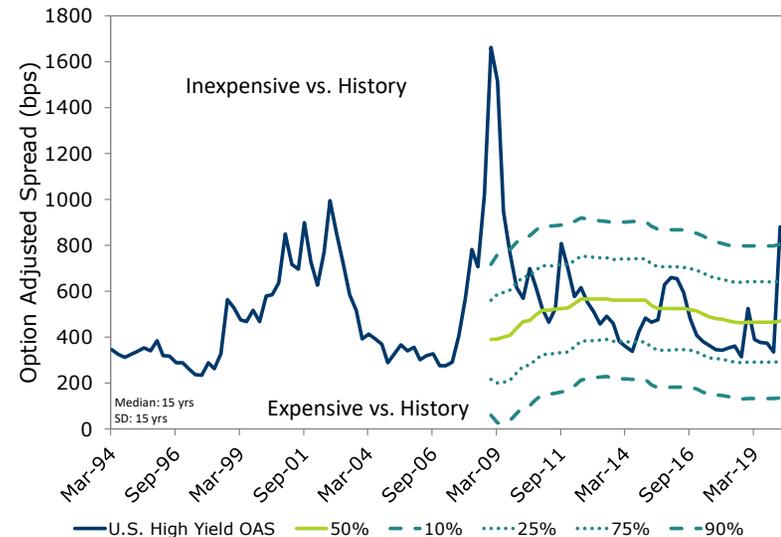
- Spread versus Treasuries on the investment grade index spiked during the quarter and is at the 91%-percentile outcome versus its 15-year history

- Spread on high yield bonds is also at an extreme versus history, currently at the 94%-percentile outcome

INVESTMENT GRADE CORPORATE OAS



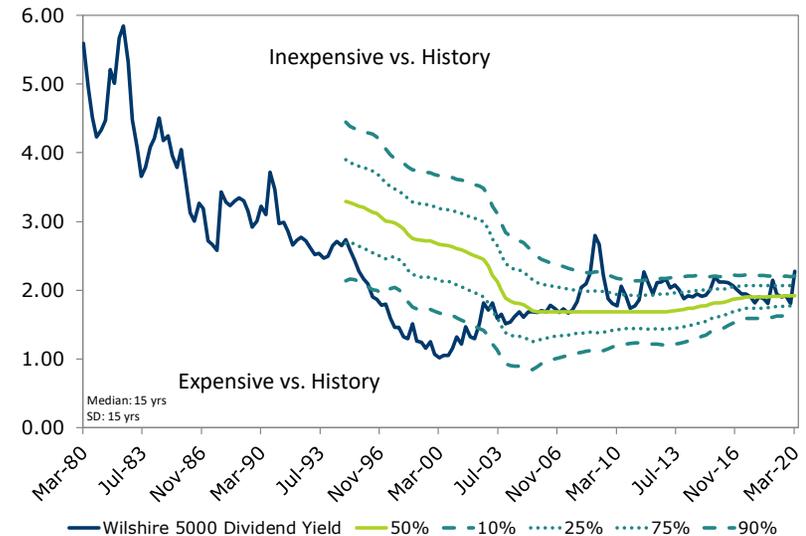
HIGH YIELD OAS



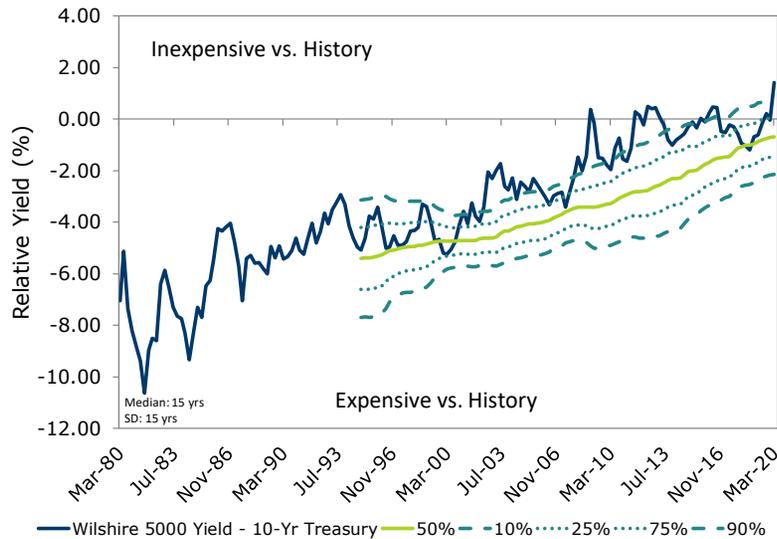
U.S. EQUITY VALUATIONS

- Distribution of historical dividend yield is tight; current observation at the 95%-percentile outcome
- Spread (discount) between the dividend yield and Treasuries has decreased as yields have fallen through the years

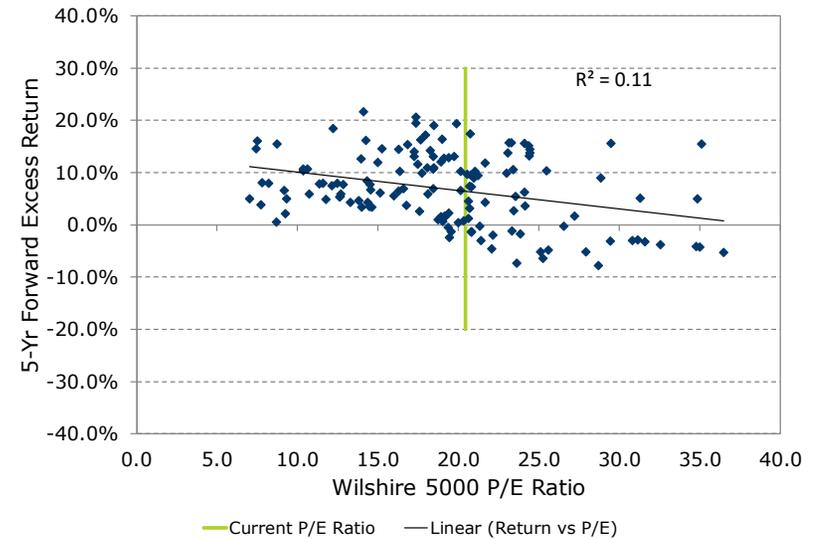
WILSHIRE 5000 DIVIDEND YIELD %



EQUITY TO TREASURY YIELD SPREAD



P/E RATIO & SUBSEQUENT EXCESS RETURN (OVER CASH)

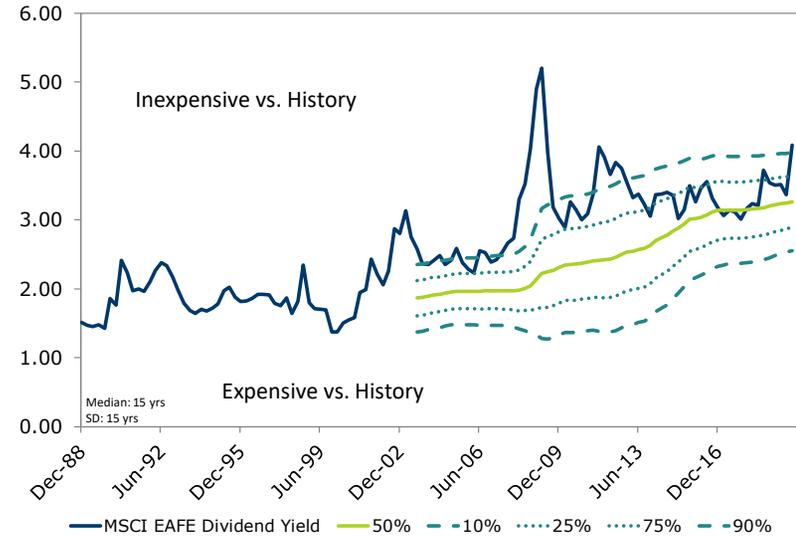


Data sources: Wilshire Atlas, Bloomberg

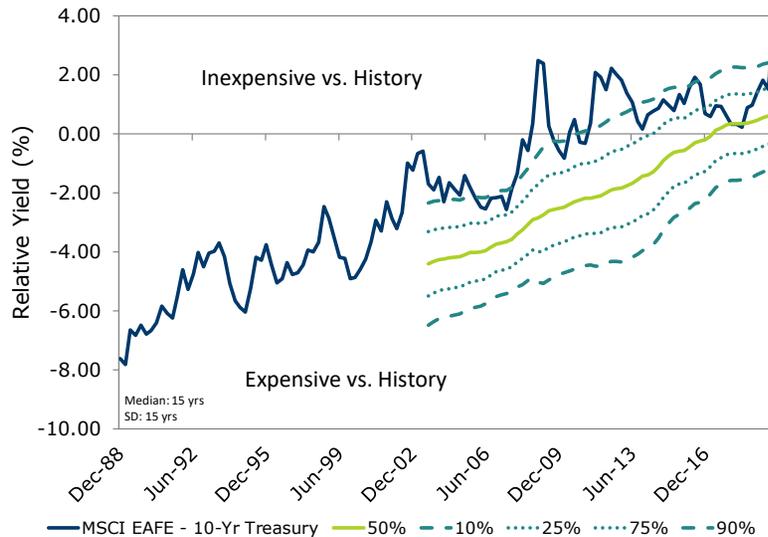
DEVELOPED MARKET VALUATIONS

- Dividend yield is well above the 15-year median; at the 93%-percentile outcome
- Spread between Developed Equity and the 10-Year Treasury has been narrowing

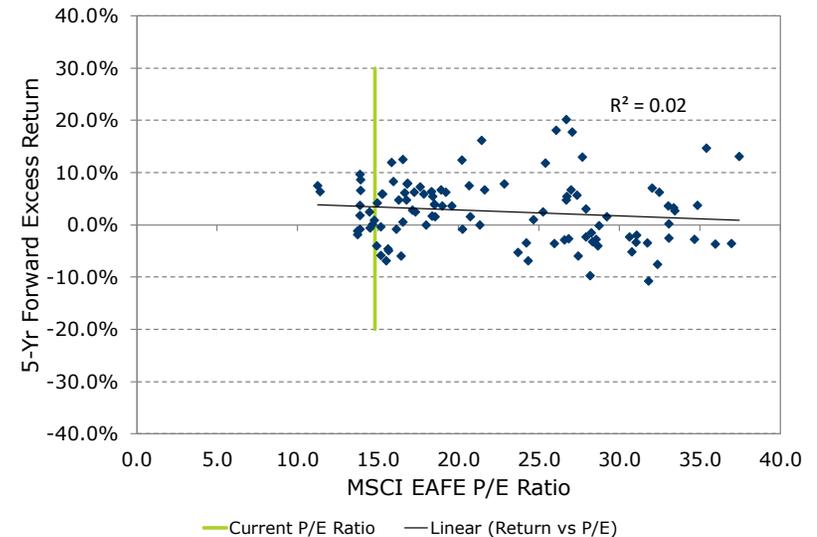
MSCI EAFE DIVIDEND YIELD %



EQUITY TO TREASURY YIELD SPREAD



P/E RATIO & SUBSEQUENT EXCESS RETURN (OVER LIBOR)

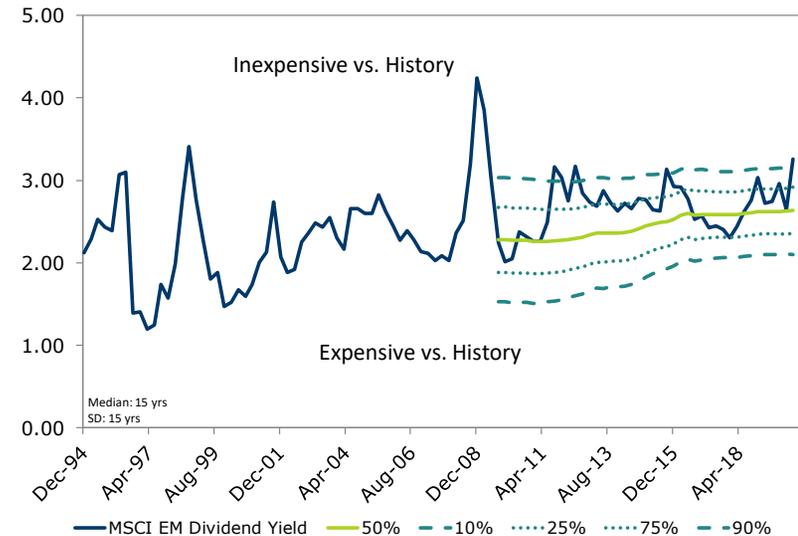


Data source: Bloomberg

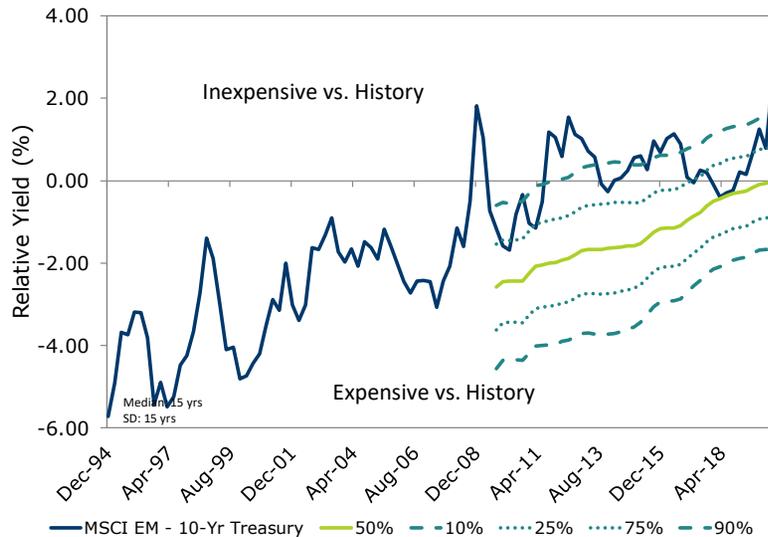
EMERGING MARKET VALUATIONS

- Current dividend yield is well above its 15-year median; at the 93%-percentile outcome
- Spread between Emerging Market Equity and the 10-Year Treasury has been narrowing

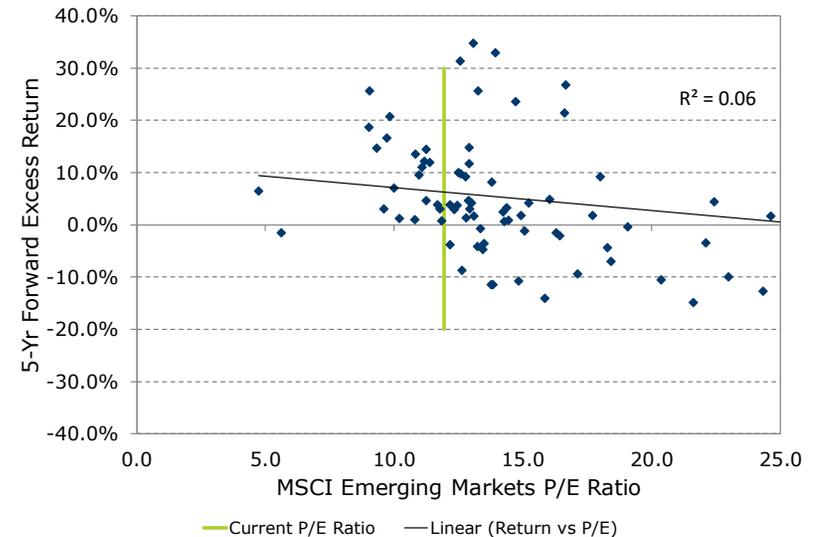
MSCI EMRG MRKT DIVIDEND YIELD %



EQUITY TO TREASURY YIELD SPREAD



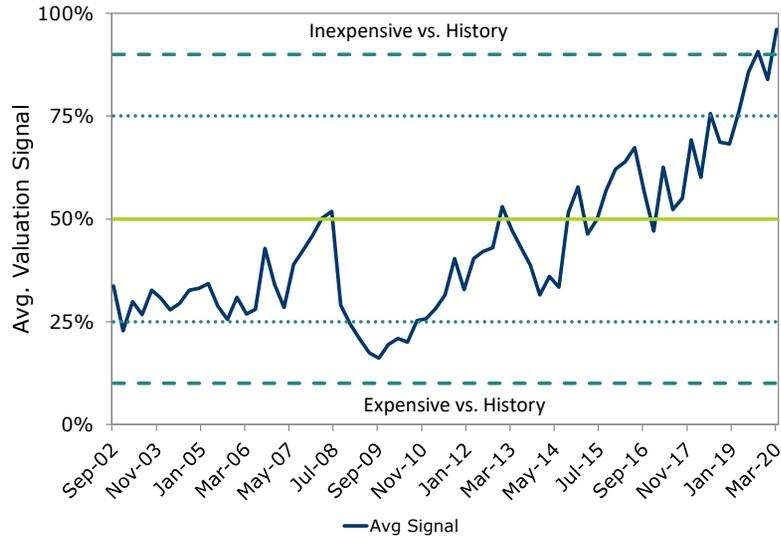
P/E RATIO & SUBSEQUENT EXCESS RETURN (OVER LIBOR)



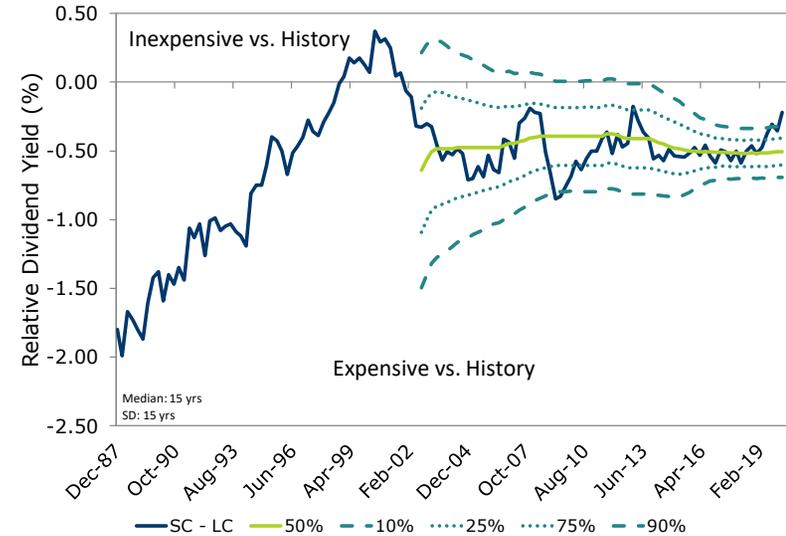
Data source: Bloomberg

RELATIVE U.S. EQUITY: SIZE

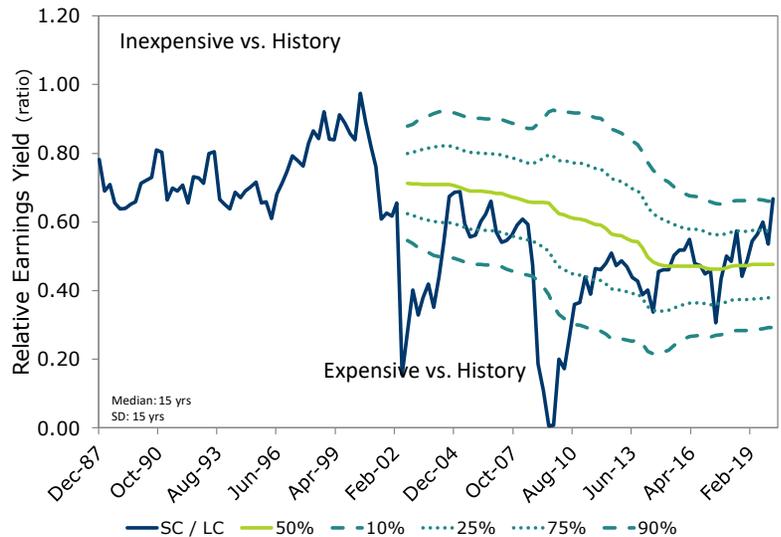
U.S. SMALL CAP RELATIVE TO LARGE CAP



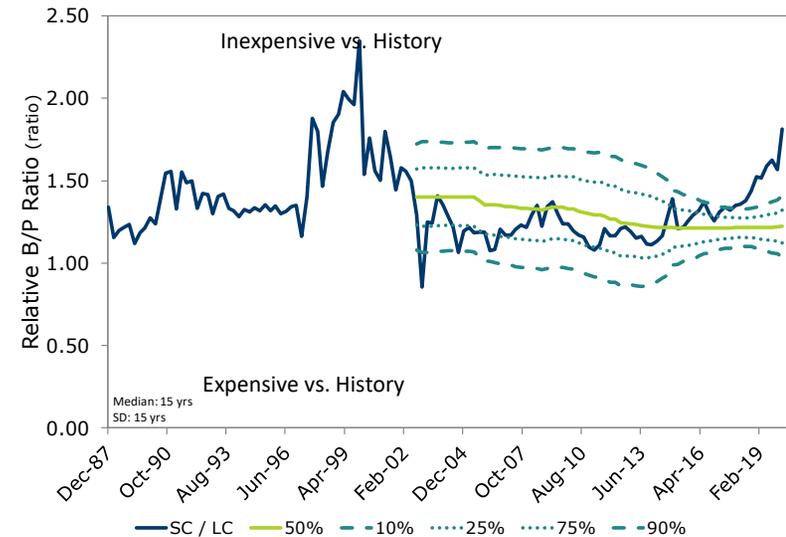
U.S. SMALL CAP RELATIVE TO LARGE CAP



U.S. SMALL CAP RELATIVE TO LARGE CAP



U.S. SMALL CAP RELATIVE TO LARGE CAP

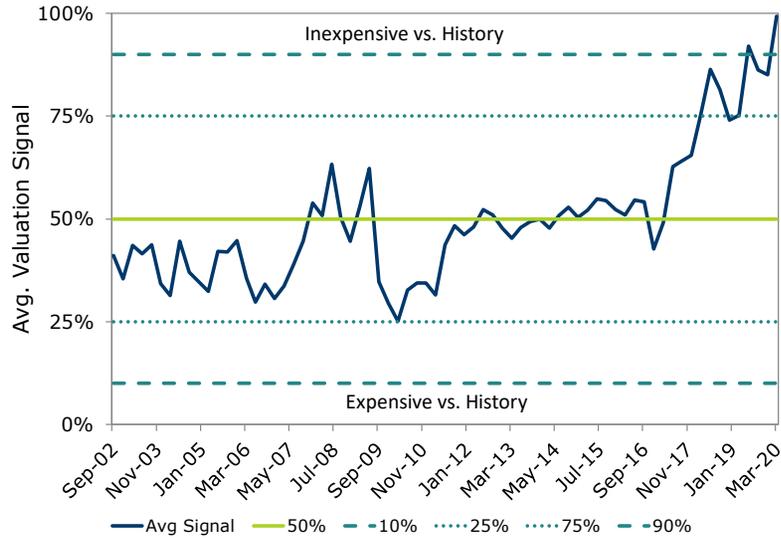


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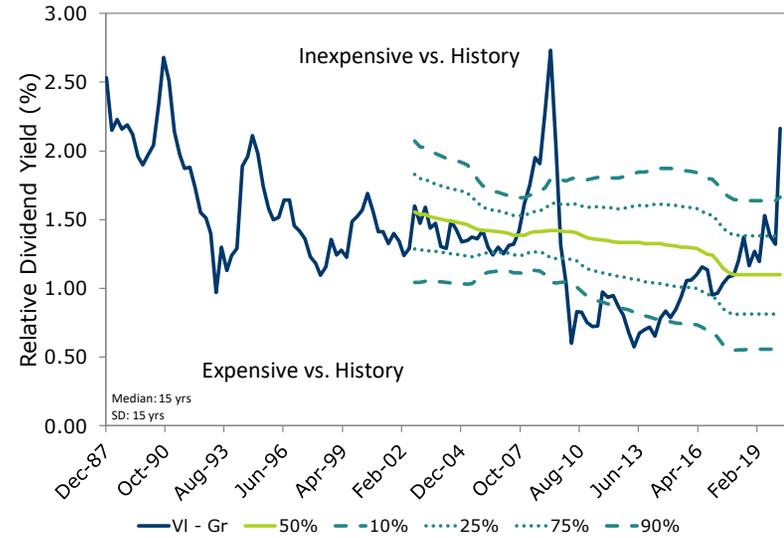
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RELATIVE U.S. EQUITY: STYLE

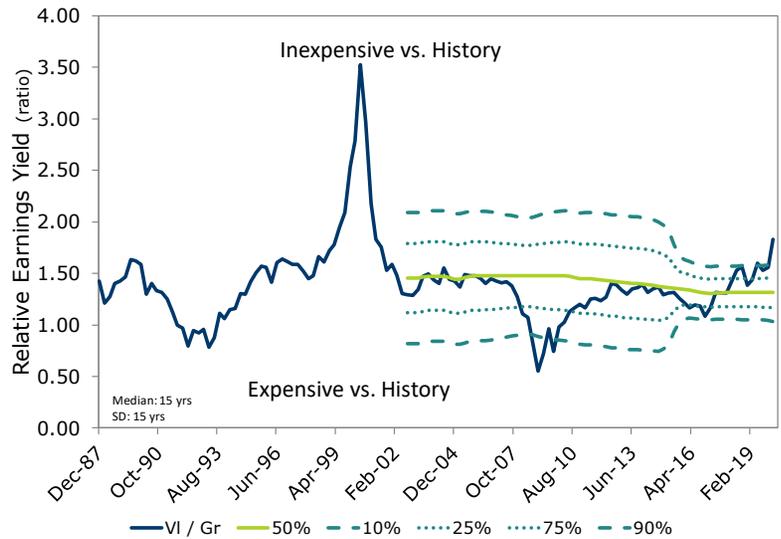
U.S. VALUE RELATIVE TO GROWTH



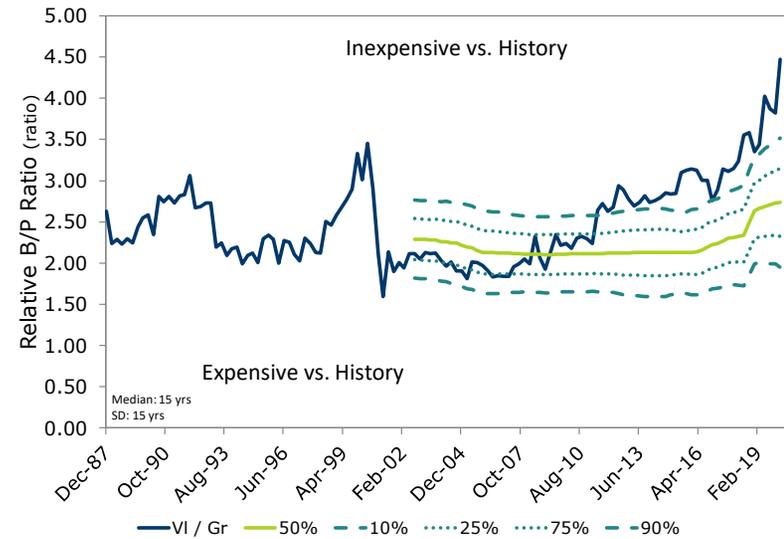
U.S. VALUE RELATIVE TO GROWTH



U.S. VALUE RELATIVE TO GROWTH



U.S. VALUE RELATIVE TO GROWTH

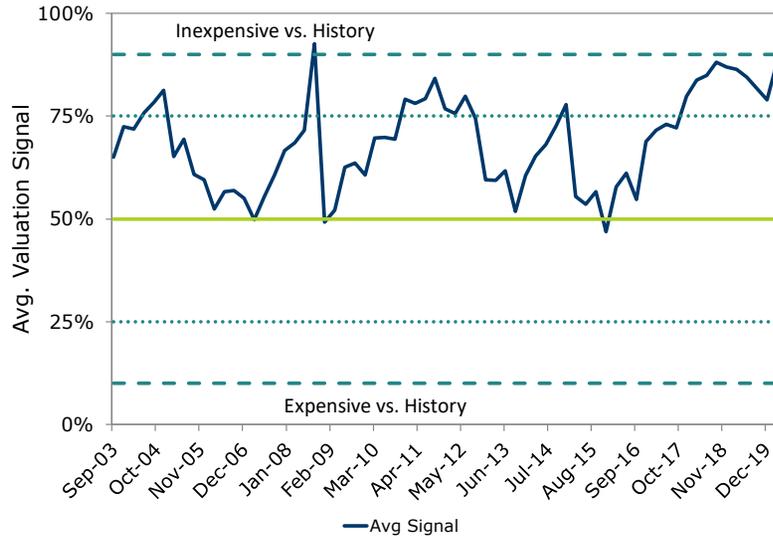


Data source: Bloomberg

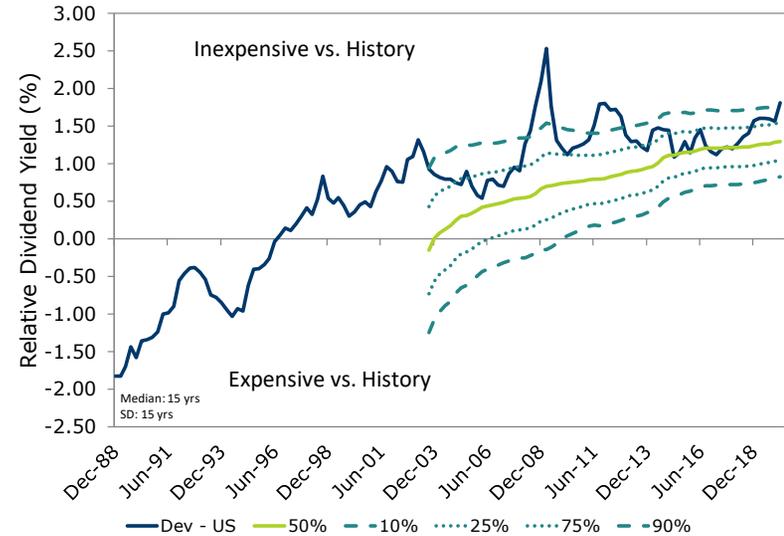
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GLOBAL EQUITY: DEVELOPED

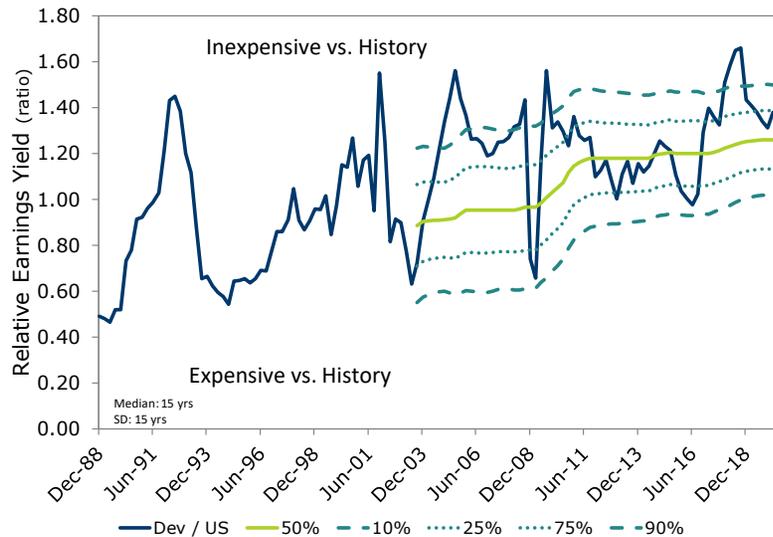
NON-U.S. DEV EQUITY RELATIVE TO U.S. EQUITY



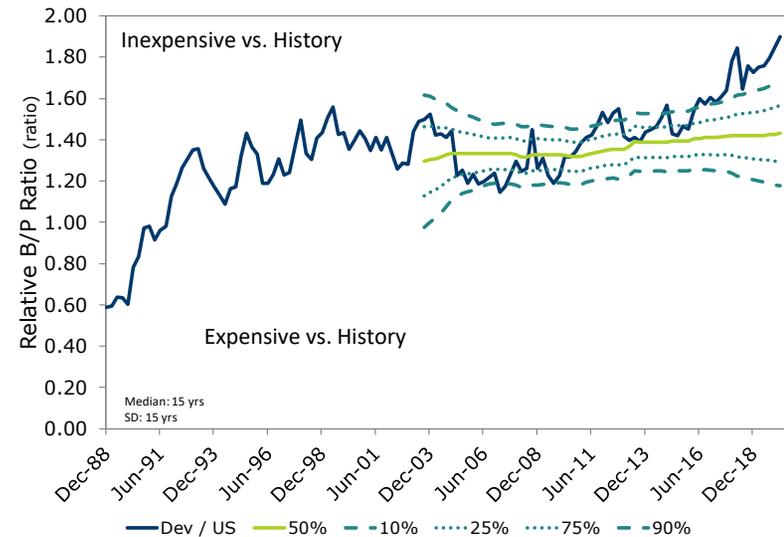
NON-U.S. DEV EQUITY RELATIVE TO U.S. EQUITY



NON-U.S. DEV EQUITY RELATIVE TO U.S. EQUITY



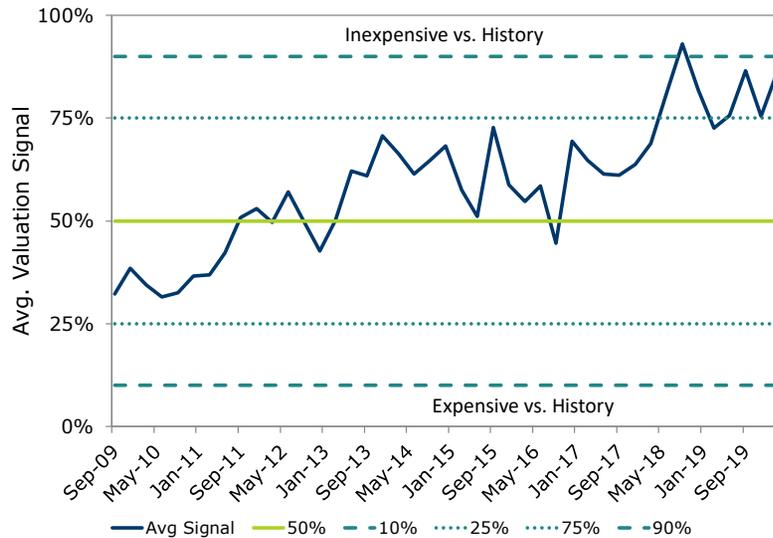
NON-U.S. DEV EQUITY RELATIVE TO U.S. EQUITY



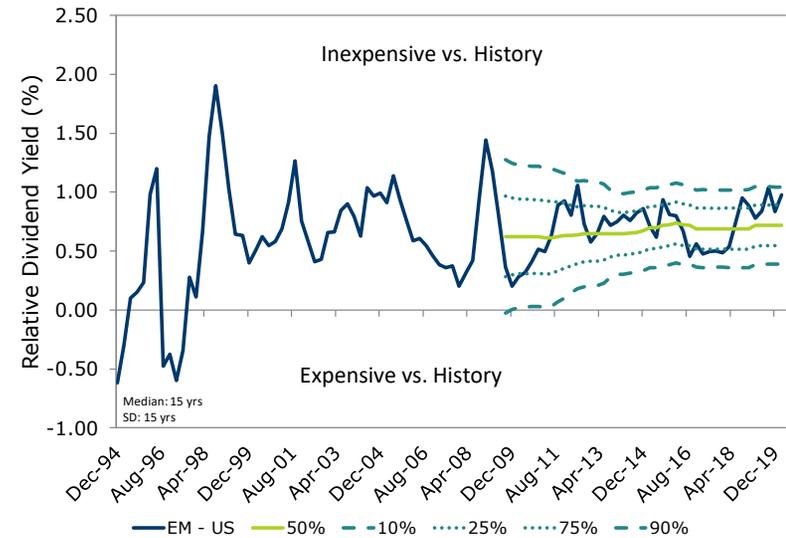
Data sources: Wilshire Atlas, Bloomberg

GLOBAL EQUITY: EMERGING

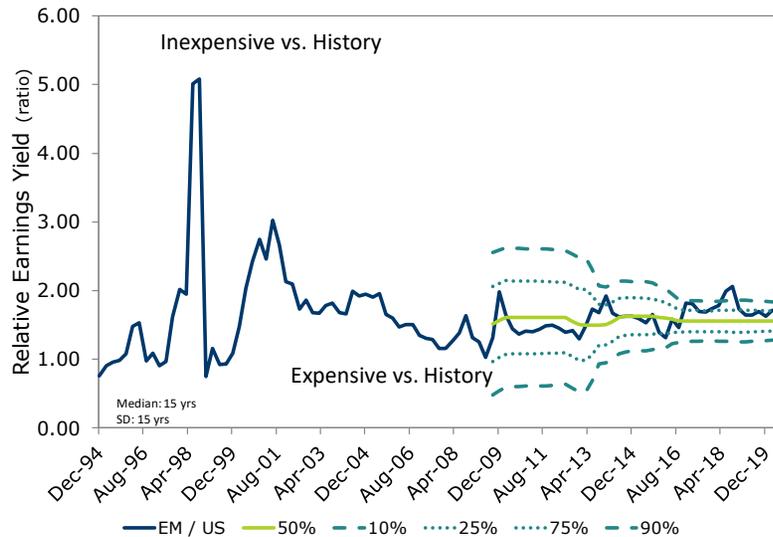
EMRG MRKT EQUITY RELATIVE TO U.S. EQUITY



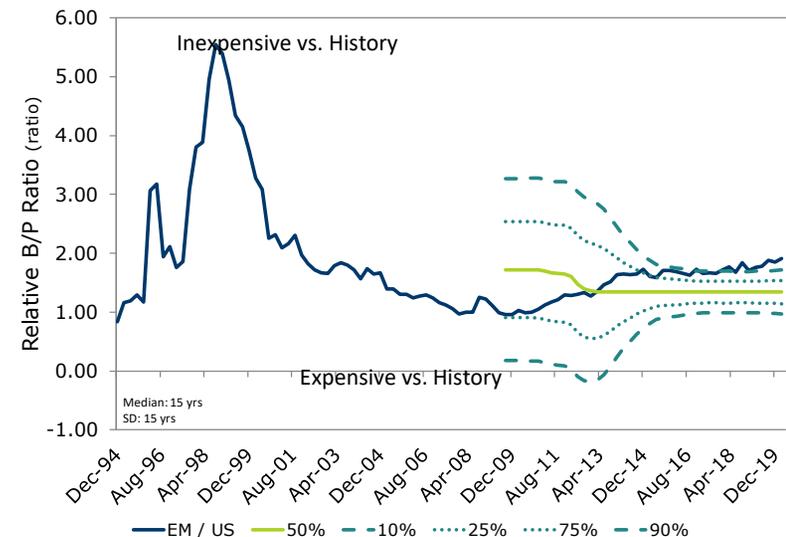
EMRG MRKT EQUITY RELATIVE TO U.S. EQUITY



EMRG MRKT EQUITY RELATIVE TO U.S. EQUITY



EMRG MRKT EQUITY RELATIVE TO U.S. EQUITY

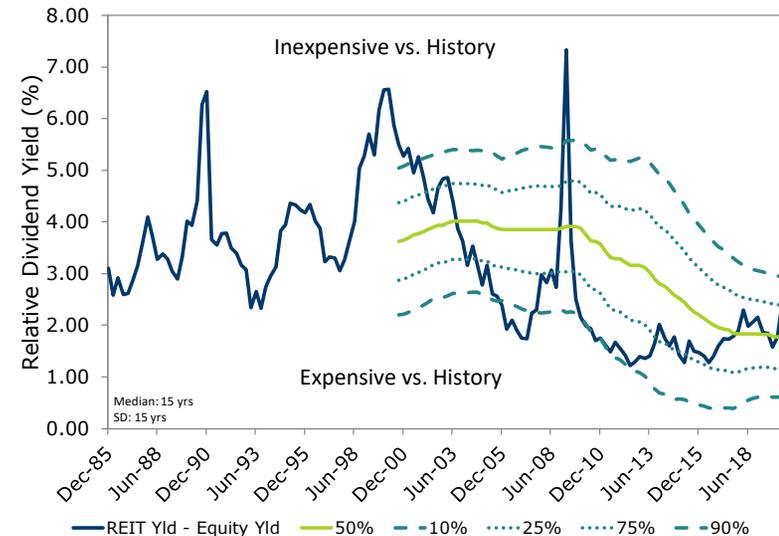


Data sources: Wilshire Atlas, Bloomberg

RELATIVE YIELD ON REAL ASSETS

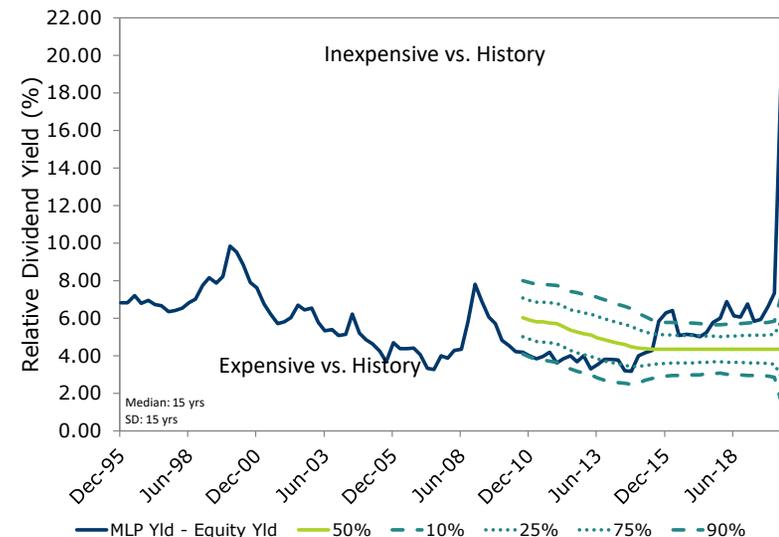
- REIT yields typically run higher than the earnings yield for the broad equity market
- Current relative yield at the 79%-percentile outcome

REIT YIELD RELATIVE TO U.S. EQUITY



- MLP prices have been quite volatile for the past few years
- Current relative yield is at the 100%-percentile outcome after a -61% sell-off during the past 12 months

MLP YIELD RELATIVE TO U.S. EQUITY



Data sources: Wilshire Atlas, Bloomberg

Wilshire Consulting
SUMMARY



- Real yield on cash is negative
- Credit spreads are well above their historical medians; above the 90%-tile outcome
- Equity signals are yield-based only in the following exhibit
- Non-U.S. equity is Inexpensive versus U.S. stocks

ASSET CLASS	FACTOR	CURRENT	HISTORICAL MEDIAN	CURRENT FROM MEDIAN (SD)	CURRENT VALUATION %
CASH	Real Yield	-0.74	-1.23	0.33	63%
U.S. TREASURIES	Relative Yield to Cash	0.28	1.01	(1.12)	13%
U.S. IG CORPORATE	Spread to Treasuries	272	141	1.35	91%
U.S. HIGH YIELD	Spread to Treasuries	880	471	1.56	94%
U.S. EQUITY	Dividend Yield	2.28	1.93	1.62	95%
NON-U.S. DEV EQUITY	Dividend Yield	4.09	3.26	1.48	93%
NON-U.S. EMRG MRKT	Dividend Yield	3.26	2.64	1.49	93%
U.S. REITs	Relative Yield to Eqty	2.50	1.78	0.80	79%
MLPs	Relative Yield to Eqty	19.62	4.35	6.81	100%
SMALL V LARGE	Relative Yield	-0.22	-0.50	1.94	97%
VALUE V GROWTH	Relative Yield	2.16	1.10	2.42	99%
NON-U.S. DEV V U.S.	Relative Yield	1.81	1.30	1.39	92%
EMRG MRKT V U.S.	Relative Yield	0.98	0.72	1.02	85%

CROSS-ASSET CLASS VALUATION

- Methodology: matrix below summarizes relative relationships among asset classes
 - 15 years of yield data is used for each AC
 - The difference in yield is calculated and the resulting percentile of each outcome is included in the matrix, for example:
 - » Current Treasuries to Core Bonds spread is -1.0%, below its median of -0.9%
 - » Spread is wider than normal (with 36% probability) meaning that Treasuries are getting “expensive” relative to Core Bonds (which are getting “inexpensive”)
- Relative yields on Non-U.S. markets are attractive versus U.S. Equity

AS OF MARCH 31, 2020	ASSET CLASS RELATIONSHIP RELATIVE TO EACH OF THE FOLLOWING:									
	INFLATION	CASH	TREASURY	CORE BONDS	HIGH YIELD	REITs	MLPs	U.S. STOCKS	NON-U.S. DEV	EMRG MRKT
CASH	63%		87%	72%	17%	27%	0%	44%	34%	32%
TREASURY	30%	13%		36%	8%	6%	0%	11%	11%	9%
CORE BONDS	41%	28%	64%		6%	6%	0%	14%	11%	9%
HIGH YIELD	86%	83%	92%	94%		66%	0%	73%	70%	70%
REITs	94%	73%	94%	94%	34%		0%	79%	56%	63%
MLPs	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%	100%
U.S. STOCKS	99%	56%	89%	86%	27%	21%	0%		8%	15%
NON-U.S. DEV	98%	66%	89%	89%	30%	44%	0%	92%		67%
EMRG MRKT	99%	68%	91%	91%	30%	37%	0%	85%	33%	